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# **PyCD Documentation**

**PyCD**

**Jan 28, 2020**



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## Contents:

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<b>1</b>	<b>Getting Started</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>API Documentation</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>Indices and tables</b>	<b>7</b>
	<b>Python Module Index</b>	<b>9</b>
	<b>Index</b>	<b>11</b>



# CHAPTER 1

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## Getting Started

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This page details how to get started with PyCD.



# CHAPTER 2

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## API Documentation

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**class** PyCD.**Material** (*material\_parameters*)

Defines the properties and structure of working material

**generate\_sites** (*element\_type\_indices*, *cell\_size*)

Generates NumPy array of sites for the specified element types and cell size

### Parameters

- **element\_type\_indices**
- **cell\_size** (*np.ndarray*) – size of the cell

**Returns** **return\_sites** – Object of cell\_coordinates, quantum\_index\_list, system\_element\_index\_list

### Return type

**class** PyCD.**Neighbors** (*material*, *system\_size*, *pbc*)

Returns the neighbor list file :param *system\_size*: size of the super cell in terms of number of unit cell in three dimensions

**compute\_distance** (*system\_size*, *system\_element\_index\_1*, *system\_element\_index\_2*)

Returns the distance in atomic units between the two system element indices for a given system size :param *system\_size*: :param *system\_element\_index\_1*: :param *system\_element\_index\_2*: :return:

**generate\_neighbor\_list** (*dst\_path*, *local\_system\_size*)

Adds the neighbor list to the system object and returns the neighbor list :param *dst\_path*: :param *local\_system\_size*: :return:

**get\_coordinates** (*system\_size*, *system\_element\_index*)

Returns the coordinates in atomic units of the given system element index for a given system size :param *system\_size*: :param *system\_element\_index*: :return:

**get\_pairwise\_min\_image\_vector\_data** (*dst\_path*)

Returns cumulative displacement list for the given system size printed out to disk :param *dst\_path*: :return:

```
get_quantum_indices(system_size, system_element_index)
    Returns the quantum indices of the element :param system_size: :param system_element_index: :return:

get_system_element_index(system_size, quantum_indices)
    Returns the system_element_index of the element :param system_size: :param quantum_indices: :return:

hop_neighbor_sites(bulk_sites, center_site_indices, neighbor_site_indices, cutoff_dist_limits, cut-off_dist_key)
    Returns system_element_index_map and distances between center sites and its neighbor sites within cut-off distance :param bulk_sites: :param center_site_indices: :param neighbor_site_indices: :param cutoff_dist_limits: :param cutoff_dist_key: :return:

class PyCD.System(material_info, material_neighbors, hop_neighbor_list, pair-wise_min_image_vector_data, alpha, r_cut, k_cut, precision_parameters, step_system_size_array, step_hop_neighbor_master_list)
    defines the system we are working on

Attributes: size: An array (3 x 1) defining the system size in multiple of unit cells

get_precomputed_array(dst_path, compute_energy_contributions, return_k_vector_data)

    Parameters dst_path -

    Returns

pot_k_ewald(k_max, alpha, k_cut)
    Updates precomputed array with potential energy contributions from reciprocal-space

pot_k_ewald_with_k_vector_data(charge_list_prod, k_max, alpha, k_cut)
    Updates precomputed array with potential energy contributions from reciprocal-space

pot_r_ewald(alpha, r_cut)
    Generates precomputed array with potential energy contributions from real-space confined to simulation cell i.e. n_max=[0, 0, 0]

class PyCD.Run(system, precomputed_array, temp, ion_charge_type, species_charge_type, n_traj, t_final, time_interval, species_count, initial_occupancy, relative_energies, external_field, doping)
    defines the subroutines for running Kinetic Monte Carlo and computing electrostatic interaction energies

charge_config(occupancy, dopant_site_indices)
    Returns charge distribution of the current configuration :param occupancy: :param ion_charge_type: :param species_charge_type: :return:

do_kmc_steps(dst_path, output_data, random_seed, compute_mode)
    Subroutine to run the KMC simulation by specified number of steps :param dst_path: :return:

generate_initial_occupancy(dopant_site_indices)
    generates initial occupancy list based on species count :param species_count: :return:

preproduction(dst_path, random_seed)
    Subroutine to setup input files to run the production stage of the simulation :param dst_path: :param random_seed: :return:

class PyCD.Analysis(material_info, n_dim, species_count, n_traj, t_final, time_interval, msd_t_final, trim_length, temp, repr_time='ns', repr_dist='Angstrom')
    Post-simulation analysis methods

compute_msd(dst_path, output_data)
    Returns the squared displacement of the trajectories :param dst_path: :return:

generate_msd_plot(msd_data, sem_data, display_error_bars, species_types, file_name, dst_path)
    Returns a line plot of the MSD data :param msd_data: :param std_data: :param display_error_bars: :param species_types: :param file_name: :param dst_path: :return:
```

```
class PyCD.material_setup.ReturnValues (input_dict)
    dummy class to return objects from methods defined inside other classes
```

```
PyCD.material_setup.material_setup (input_directory_path, system_size, pbc,
                                    generate_hop_neighbor_list, generate-
                                    ate_pairwise_min_image_vector_data, gener-
                                    ate_precomputed_array, compute_energy_contributions,
                                    return_k_vector_data)
```

Prepare material class object file, neighbor list and saves to the provided destination path

```
class PyCD.material_prepod.ReturnValues (input_dict)
    dummy class to return objects from methods defined inside other classes
```

```
class PyCD.material_run.ReturnValues (input_dict)
    dummy class to return objects from methods defined inside other classes
```

```
class PyCD.material_msd.ReturnValues (input_dict)
    dummy class to return objects from methods defined inside other classes
```

```
PyCD.io.generate_report (start_time, dst_path, file_name, print_time_elapsed, prefix=None)
    Generates a report file to the output directory This function writes out a VASP-style POSCAR file and returns dict containing a variety of POSCAR-derived quantities.
```

#### Parameters

- **start\_time** (`datetime.datetime`) – Time value when this function is called
- **dst\_path** (`str`) – The location of the destination file to write out
- **file\_name** (`str`) – The file name of the output report
- **print\_time\_elapsed** (`bool`) – Flag value to whether to print elapsed time or not
- **prefix** (`str or NoneType`) – String value to prefix the newly generated report content

#### Returns None

#### Return type

```
PyCD.io.read_poscar (input_file_path)
```

This function reads in a VASP-style POSCAR file and returns dict containing a variety of POSCAR-derived quantities.

#### Parameters

**file\_location** (`str`) – The location of the POSCAR file to read in

**Returns** `poscar_info` – Dict of POSCAR-derived quantities

**Return type** dict of {`str : np.ndarray`, `str : list`, `str : list`, `str : int`, `str : str`, `str : np.ndarray`, `str : str`}

```
PyCD.io.write_poscar (src_file_path, dst_file_path, file_format, element_types_cluster,
                      num_elements_cluster, coordinate_type, coordinates_cluster)
```

This function writes out a VASP-style POSCAR file and returns dict containing a variety of POSCAR-derived quantities.

#### Parameters

- **src\_file\_path** (`str`) – The location of the source file to read in
- **dst\_file\_path** (`str`) – The location of the destination file to write out
- **file\_format** (`str`) – The file format of the source coordinate file: VASP, VESTA, unknown
- **element\_types\_cluster** (`list`) – List of element types in the cluster
- **num\_elements\_cluster** (`list`) – List containing number of elements for each element type listed in element\_types\_cluster

- **coordinate\_type** (*str*) – Nature of coordinates : Cartesian or Fractional
- **coordinates\_cluster** (*np.ndarray*) – NumPy array containing the coordinates within the selected cluster

**Returns** None

**Return type** NoneType

```
class PyCD.scripts.data_profile.DataProfile(dst_path, system_directory_path,
                                             variable_quantity_type_index, variable_quantity_index, variable_quantity_list,
                                             species_count, t_final, time_interval, n_traj,
                                             external_field, doping)
```

# CHAPTER 3

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## Indices and tables

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- genindex
- modindex
- search



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## Python Module Index

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### p

`PyCD.io`, 5  
`PyCD.material_msd`, 5  
`PyCD.material_preprod`, 5  
`PyCD.material_run`, 5  
`PyCD.material_setup`, 5



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## Index

---

### A

Analysis (*class in PyCD*), 4

### C

charge\_config() (*PyCD.Run method*), 4  
compute\_distance() (*PyCD.Neighbors method*), 3  
compute\_msd() (*PyCD.Analysis method*), 4

### D

DataProfile (*class in PyCD.scripts.data\_profile*), 6  
do\_kmc\_steps() (*PyCD.Run method*), 4

### G

generate\_initial\_occupancy() (*PyCD.Run method*), 4  
generate\_msd\_plot() (*PyCD.Analysis method*), 4  
generate\_neighbor\_list() (*PyCD.Neighbors method*), 3  
generate\_report() (*in module PyCD.io*), 5  
generate\_sites() (*PyCD.Material method*), 3  
get\_coordinates() (*PyCD.Neighbors method*), 3  
get\_pairwise\_min\_image\_vector\_data() (*PyCD.Neighbors method*), 3  
get\_precomputed\_array() (*PyCD.System method*), 4  
get\_quantum\_indices() (*PyCD.Neighbors method*), 4  
get\_system\_element\_index() (*PyCD.Neighbors method*), 4

### H

hop\_neighbor\_sites() (*PyCD.Neighbors method*), 4

### M

Material (*class in PyCD*), 3  
material\_setup() (*in module PyCD.material\_setup*), 5

### N

Neighbors (*class in PyCD*), 3

### P

pot\_k\_ewald() (*PyCD.System method*), 4  
pot\_k\_ewald\_with\_k\_vector\_data() (*PyCD.System method*), 4  
pot\_r\_ewald() (*PyCD.System method*), 4  
preproduction() (*PyCD.Run method*), 4  
PyCD.io (*module*), 5  
PyCD.material\_msd (*module*), 5  
PyCD.material\_prepod (*module*), 5  
PyCD.material\_run (*module*), 5  
PyCD.material\_setup (*module*), 5  
R  
read\_poscar() (*in module PyCD.io*), 5  
ReturnValues (*class in PyCD.material\_msd*), 5  
ReturnValues (*class in PyCD.material\_prepod*), 5  
ReturnValues (*class in PyCD.material\_run*), 5  
ReturnValues (*class in PyCD.material\_setup*), 5  
Run (*class in PyCD*), 4

### S

System (*class in PyCD*), 4

### W

write\_poscar() (*in module PyCD.io*), 5